

CONTENTS

Preface	7
1. Introduction	9
1.1 Scope of the book	9
1.2 Changes in settlement patterns – recent research	9
1.3 Geographical scope	10
1.4 Chronological scope	11
1.5 Some overviews of Late Antique settlement in the area under discussion	13
1.6 Content of the book	14
1.7 Methodological remarks	15
1.8 Terminological remarks	16
1.9 Open problems, shortcomings	17
2. Cities	19
2.1 Altered appearance of Late Antique cities	19
2.2 How to identify a Late Antique city?	20
2.3 Cities abandoned before the end of Late Antiquity	24
2.3.1 Western part	24
2.3.2 Eastern part	38
2.4 Cities with continuity	39
2.4.1 Western part	40
2.4.2 Eastern part	59
2.5 Cities newly-founded in Late Antiquity	104
2.5.1 Western part	104
2.5.2 Eastern part	119
2.6. Concluding observations on Late Antique cities	149
2.6.1 Transformation of Late Antique cities	149
2.6.2 Characteristics of Late Antique cities	151
2.6.3 Characteristics of groups of Late Antique cities and differences between them	156
3. Settlement in the countryside	167
3.1 Major settlement changes in the countryside	167
3.2 Settlements with continuity	167
3.2.1 Western part	169
3.2.2 Eastern part	182
3.3 Newly-founded settlements in the countryside	187
3.3.1 Newly-founded unfortified settlements	187
Western part	187
Eastern part	196
3.3.2 Newly-founded fortifications	200
Western part	200
Eastern part	265

3.4 Interpretation of the settlement patterns in the countryside	314
3.4.1 Settlements with continuity	314
3.4.2 Newly-founded unfortified settlements	314
3.4.3 Newly-founded fortifications	315
History of research	315
Functional identification of the newly-founded fortifications	322
Categories of fortified sites	324
4. Diachronic assessment of the settlement changes and of the city–countryside dynamics. General remarks on the chronology of the settlement changes	337
4.1 First changes of the settlement pattern in the second half of the 3 rd and first half of the 4 th century	438
4.2 Marked changes in cities, gradual abandonment of lowland settlements and the appearance of numerous hilltop sites (last third of the 4 th and first half of the 5 th century)	340
4.3 Transformation of the settlement patterns after the mid-5 th century: landscape of fortifications and declining cities in the 6 th and the end of Late Antique settlement in the first third of the 7 th century	344
5. Brief outline of the Late Antique settlement patterns in other parts of the Roman Empire	351
5. 1 Western part of the Empire	351
5.1.1 Cities	351
5.1.2 The countryside	356
5.2 Eastern part of the Empire	362
5.2.1 Cities	362
5.2.2 The countryside	372
6. Concluding remarks and an attempt to interpret the settlement patterns	383
Bibliography	389
Index	421